## Surface Area

\&
Nets

## Nets

-A net is a 3-D solid unfolded or all of the surfaces laid out flat.


## Examples of Nets



## Can you identify the faces? <br> The bases?

## Identifying 3-D Prisms \& Pyramids

3-D shapes are identified by their faces \& base(s). 3-D shapes are named by their base(s).

Prism- 2 bases \& faces are rectangles.
Pyramid- 1 base \& faces are triangles

## Identifying 3-D Prisms \& Pyramids

For example:


How many bases does this net have?

What shape is the base of this net?

What shape are the faces?
This is a

## Identifying 3-D Prisms \& Pyramids



This net has 2 bases.
Therefore, it is a Prism.

The bases are triangles.
Therefore, it is a Triangular Prism.

## Identifying 3-D Prisms \& Pyramids

For example:


How many bases does this net have?

What shape is the base of this net?

What shape are the faces?
This is a

## Identifying 3-D Prisms \& Pyramids



This net has 1 base.
Therefore, it is a Pyramid.

The base is square.
Therefore, it is a Quadrilateral Pyramid.


2)

3)
4)

5)
6)

7)

a)

a)

a)

a)

a)

a)

b)

b)

b)

c)
c)


b)

c)

b)

b)

b)

*Match the 3-D shapes to the appropriate net on the right-hand side.
*Name each 3-D shape.

## Definition:

-Surface Area - is the total number of unit squares used to cover a 3-Dimensional surface.


## Find the Total SA of a Rectangular Solid

 A rectangular solid has 4 faces \& 2 bases.

## They are:

$\square$ Top

- Bottom
$\square$ Front
- Back
- Right Side
$\square$ Left Side

We can only see 3 at any one time.
Which of the 6 sides are the same?
$\square$ Top and Bottom

- Front and Back
$■$ Right Side and Left Side


## Total Surface Area of a Rectangular Solid

## We know that

each face \& base is a rectangle. and the
formula for finding the area of a rectangle is:

$$
\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{bh}
$$

Steps:
Find:
$\square$ Area of Top

- Area of Front
$\square$ Area of Right Side
- Find the sum of the areas
- Multiply the sum by 2.

The answer you get is the Surface Area of the rectangular solid.

## Find the Surface Area Using Nets



Each surface is a rectangle.

$$
\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{bh}
$$

Find the area of each surface. Which surfaces are the same? Find the Total Surface Area.

|  | Back (face) | 8 cm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Left Side (base) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Top } \\ & \text { (face) } \end{aligned}$ | Right Side (base) |
| 80 | Front (face) | 8 cm |
| 80 | Bottom (face) | 5 cm |
|  | 10 cm | 40 |
|  | 50 | 40 |

## What is the Surface Area of the Rectangular solid?

## Lateral Surface Area

* Lateral SA- Lateral Surface Area is the area of only the faces. It does NOT include the bases of the figure(net).

